Integrated Agile Verification and Validation of Onboard Space Embedded Systems Using Hardwarein-the-loop Design and Simulation Platforms

Cristóbal Nieto Peroy Onboard Space Systems

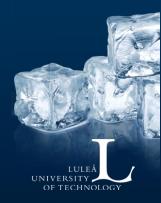
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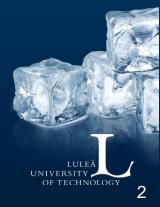




Outline

- Motivation
- Methodology
- Architecture of the Simulation
- On-board Computer
- Hardware-in-the-loop Simulation Platform
- Simulation
- Further work
- Publications





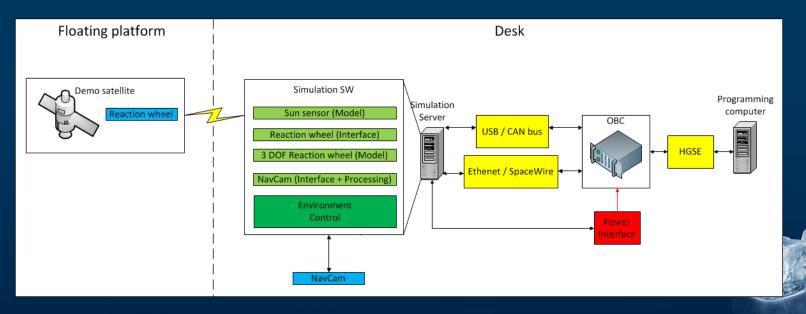
Motivation

- Can the design be combined with the verification and validation to make an efficient development process?
- How can we check the behavior of an on-board computer?
- How can we define automatic tests for hardware development?
- How can we emulate environmental conditions to develop an onboard computer?



Methodology NO Does it Pass the the Simulation YES NO Test the **Functional** Does it the Design Pass the YES Does it Create Test NO Pass the NO YES Does it YES NO Pass the YES YES NO **RUAG** YES UNIVERSITY -OF TECHNOLOGY

Architecture of the Integrated Design and Simulation Environment







On-board Computer







Hardware-in-the-loop Simulation Platform

- 1. Flat surface
- 2. Floating-base 5 d.o.f. Air Bearing Stand (Floating platform)
- 3. Fixed-base 6 d.o.f. Robot Manipulator
- 4. Free-base 6 d.o.f. Robot Manipulator
- 5. Static 3 d.o.f. Air Bearing Stand

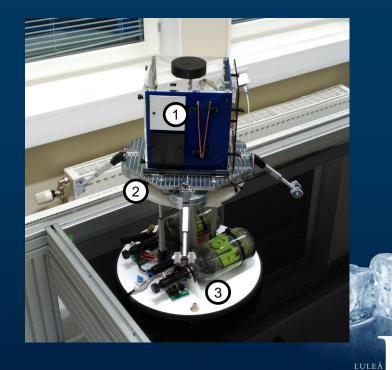






Floating platform

- 1. Demonstration satellite.
- 2. Attitude segment.
- 3. Translation segment.





Hardware-in-the-loop Simulation Platform

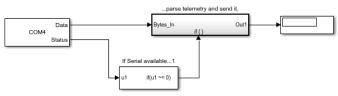






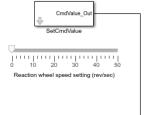
Current simulation



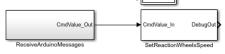


In this configuration, the Serial Receive does not block the simulation and the bytes are read one by one in a custom MATLAB function. This ensures, that no TM message gets skipped while also keeping the delay in telemetry as low as possible. (It seems there is almost no delay between incoming COM messages and the output of the parse function).

Use this if you want to use the slider.







CAN messages for setting rps command should have: -base ID: 82 (decimal)

- -1st byte: 0 (for positive rpm) or 1 (for negative rpm)
- -2nd byte: 0 to 50 (decimal) as command for rps





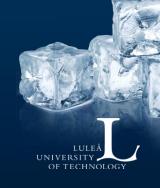
Current simulation

- The simulation runs in a Matlab/Simulink environment.
- Left side of the model:
 - Telemetry is received from the demo sat through a wireless interface connected via USB and sent to the OBC.
- Right side:
 - Commands are received from the OBC via the CAN bus interface and sent to the demo sat.
- The demo sat can also be controlled through a slider without
 the need for OBC to send commands.

Application Software

```
Task 1
Task 3
RX MSG ENTRY [ID=0083]: 0x2b30302e30
The current reaction wheel speed is: 0.0 rev/sec
RX MSG ENTRY [ID=0083]: 0x2b30302e30
The current reaction wheel speed is: 0.0 rev/sec
RX MSG ENTRY [ID=0083]: 0x2b30302e30
The current reaction wheel speed is: 0.0 rev/sec
RX MSG ENTRY [ID=0083]: 0x2b30302e30
The current reaction wheel speed is: 0.0 rev/sec
Do you want to send a CAN message (0=no, 1=yes)? (Range 0 - 1) : 1
Use base 11-bit (set to 0) or extended 29-bit CAN identifier (set to 1)? (Range 0 - 1) : 0
Enter base CAN identifier (decimal): (Range 0 - 2047) : 82
How many bytes do you want to send? (Range 0 - 8) : 2
Please enter message byte 1 as decimal value: (Range 0 - 255) : 0
Please enter message byte 2 as decimal value: (Range 0 - 255) : 10
```





Application Software

```
Please enter message byte 2 as decimal value: (Range 0 - 255) : 10
RX MSG ENTRY [ID=0083]: 0x2b30302e30
The current reaction wheel speed is: 0.0 rev/sec
RX MSG ENTRY [ID=0083]: 0x2b30302e30
The current reaction wheel speed is: 0.0 rev/sec
RX MSG ENTRY [ID=0083]: 0x2b30302e30
The current reaction wheel speed is: 0.0 rev/sec
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The current reaction wheel speed is: 0.0 rev/sec
RX MSG ENTRY [ID=0083]: 0x2b30302e30
The current reaction wheel speed is: 0.0 rev/sec
RX MSG ENTRY [ID=0083]: 0x2b30302e30
The current reaction wheel speed is: 0.0 rev/sec
 TEST CHECK OK: "CanTxMsqSize == sizeof (CanTxMsq)": file "../src/MyCanExampleTasks.c", line 49
Waiting for TxSendList to deactivate...
RX MSG ENTRY [ID=0082]: 0x000a
RX MSG ENTRY [ID=0083]: 0x2b30302e30
The current reaction wheel speed is: 0.0 rev/sec
CAN transmission finished.
RX MSG ENTRY [ID=0083]: 0x2b30302e30
The current reaction wheel speed is: 0.0 rev/sec
RX MSG ENTRY [ID=0083]: 0x2b30332e30
The current reaction wheel speed is: 3.0 rev/sec
RX MSG ENTRY [ID=0083]: 0x2b30372e30
The current reaction wheel speed is: 7.0 rev/sec
RX MSG ENTRY [ID=0083]: 0x2b30392e35
The current reaction wheel speed is: 9.5 rev/sec
Do you want to send a CAN message (0=no, 1=yes)? (Range 0 - 1) :
```





Further work

- More subsystem models.
- Improve the set-up so that the OBC can be tested in a proper environment.
- Automate the creation of test cases.
- Validate the methodology.





Publications

- Integrated Design and Simulation Environment for Space-qualified Onboard Computers, SECESA 2018 (27 October 2018)
- Implementation of Hardware-in-the-loop Design and Simulation to Satellite Onboard Computer Systems (In progress)
- Application of Behavior-driven Development to Verification and Validation of Satellite Onboard Computer Systems (In progress)
- Detailed design of nanosatellites using concurrent design methodologies and hardware-in-the-loop platforms (Planned)



